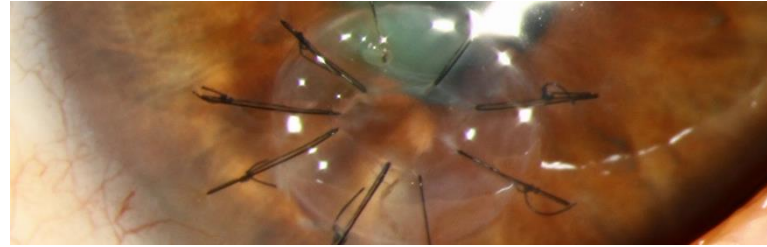
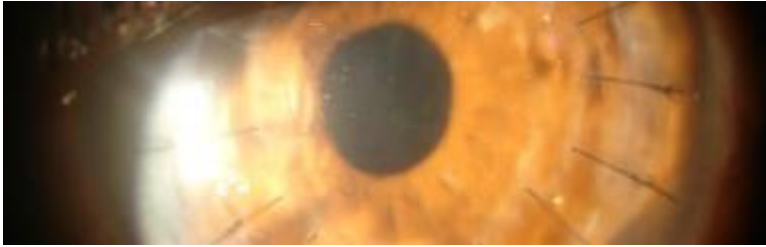


QUERATOPLASTIA:



INDICACIONES Y TÉCNICAS QUIRÚRGICAS EN EL CHUAC
DE 2011 A 2018

Viña, S
Rodríguez, C
Álvarez, M
Simón, P
De Rojas, V

MATERIAL Y MÉTODOS



DISEÑO	Serie de casos retrospectiva, no comparativa
UBICACIÓN	Área sanitaria de A Coruña Complejo Hospitalario Universitario de A Coruña
CRITERIOS DE INCLUSIÓN	Queratoplastias 2011-2018
MEDIDAS PRINCIPALES DEL ESTUDIO	Indicación Tipo de trasplante
MEDIDAS SECUNDARIAS DEL ESTUDIO	Cirugía asociada Retrasplante

RESULTADOS

Nº trasplantes	413
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Edad (media±SD)	64,13±17,79
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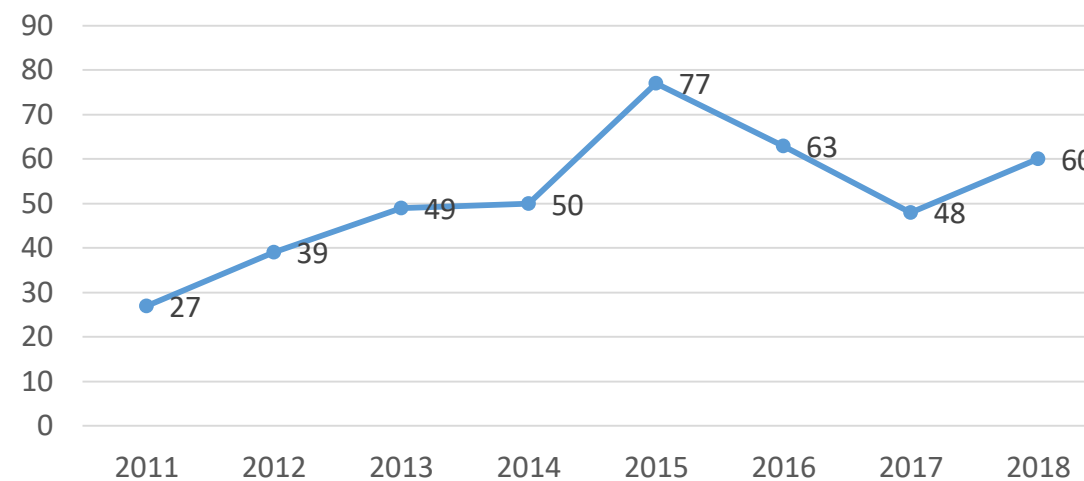
Sexo n (%)

- Hombres	192 (46,5%)
- Mujeres	221 (53,5%)

Lateralidad n (%)

- Derecho	215 (52,1%)
- Izquierdo	198 (47,9%)

Nº trasplantes por año

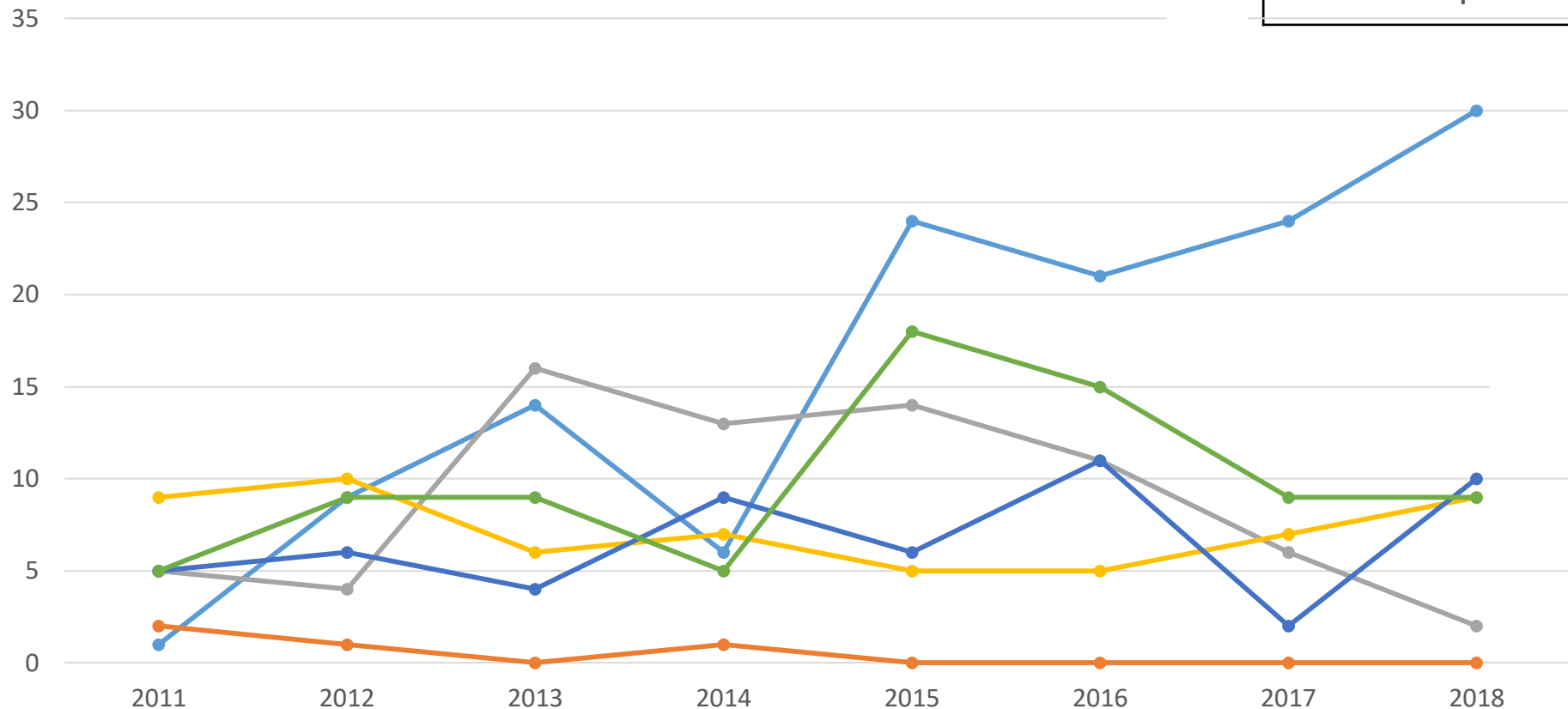


RESULTADOS

Total (%)

Descompensación endotelial	146 (35,4%)
Infección	5 (1,2%)
Ectasia corneal	72 (17,4%)
Perforación	58 (14,1%)
Leucomas	53 (12,7%)
retrasplante	79 (19,2%)

INDICACIÓN DE TRASPLANTE

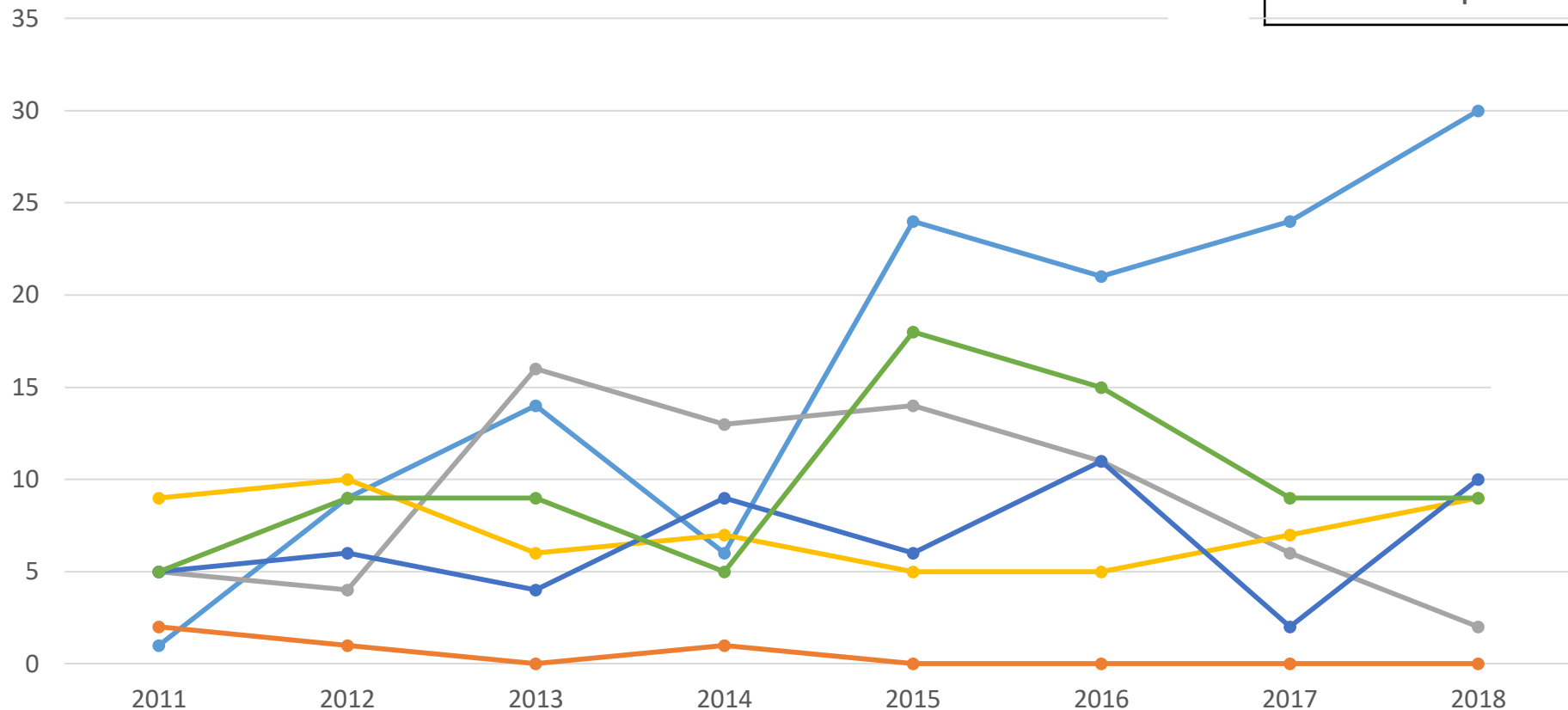


RESULTADOS

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INDICACIÓN DE TRASPLANTE

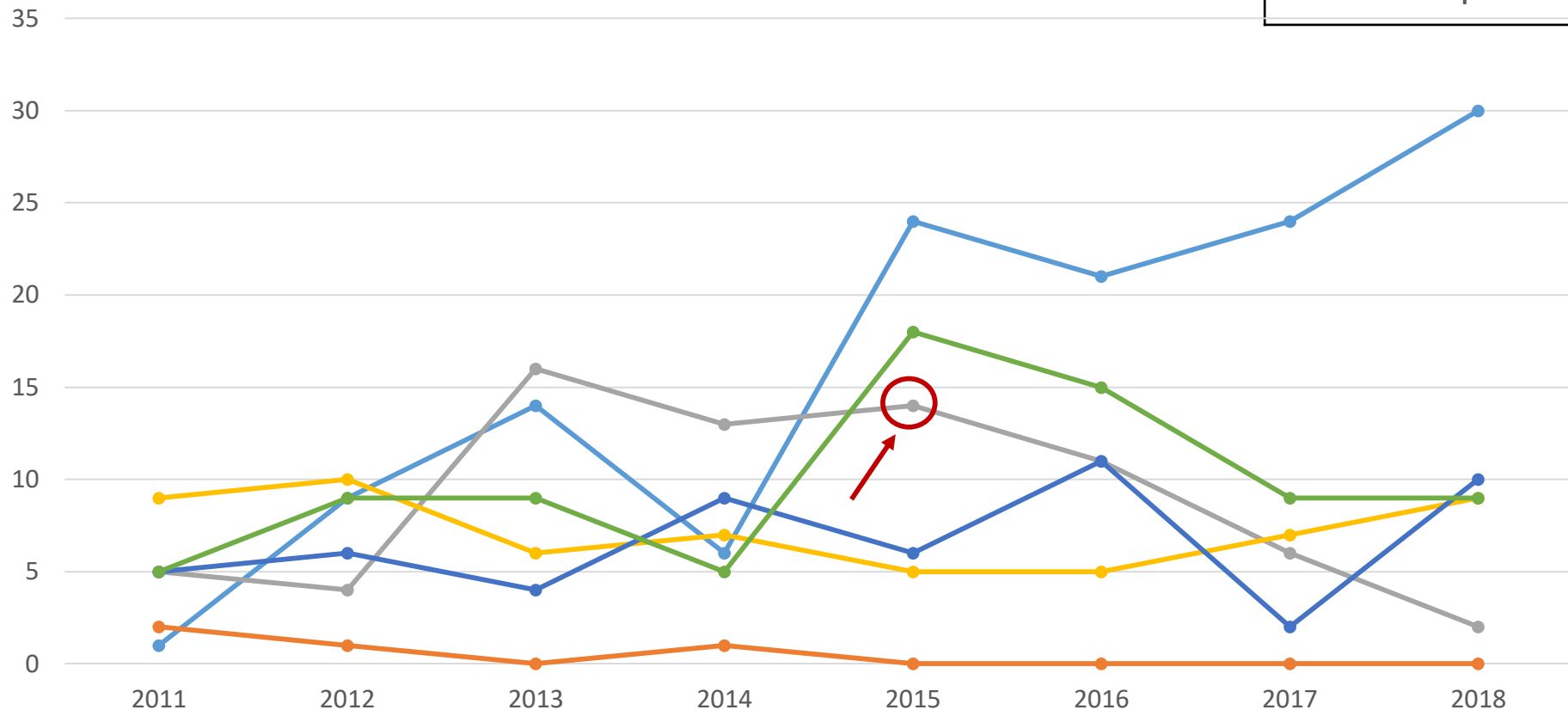


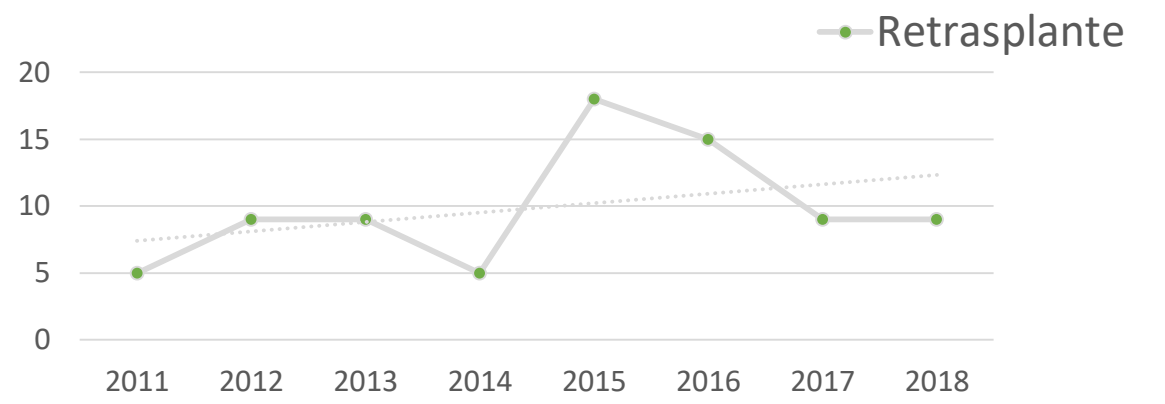
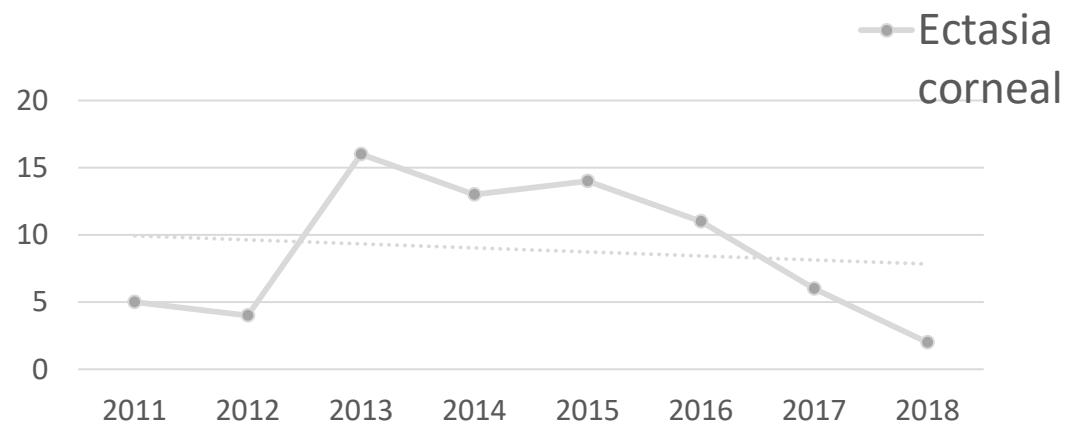
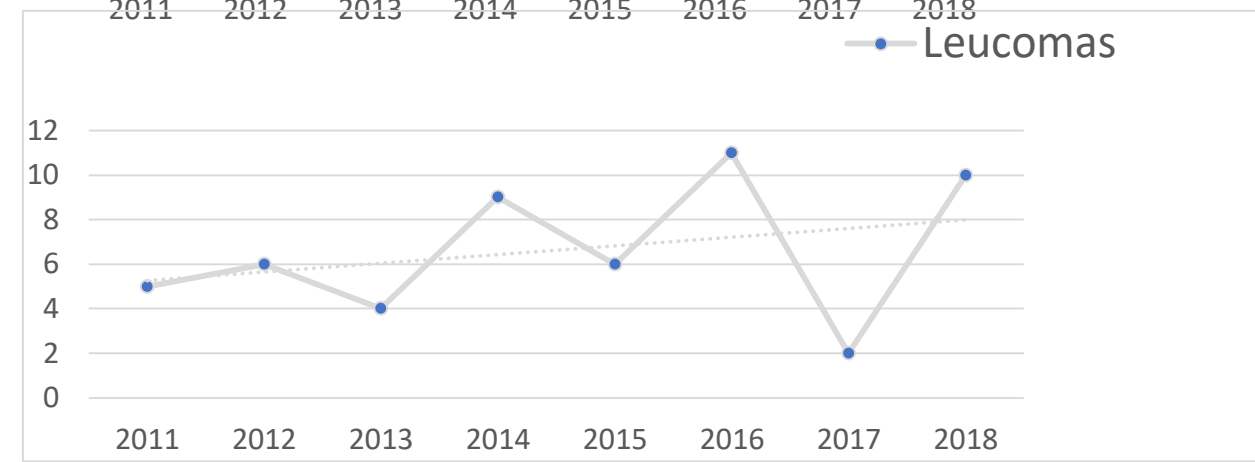
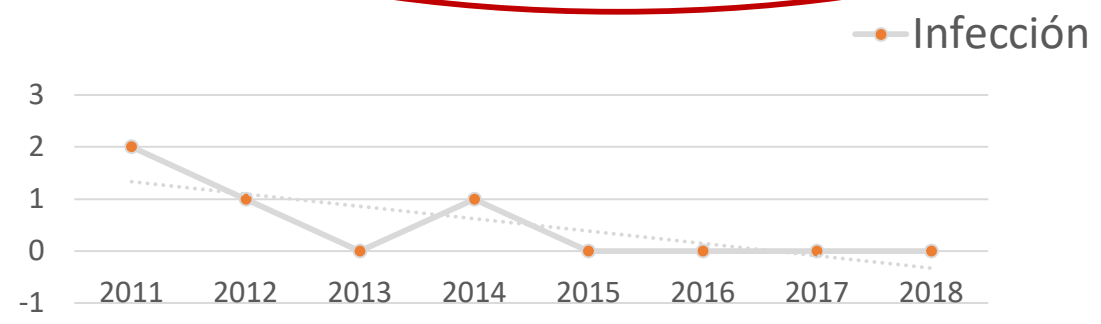
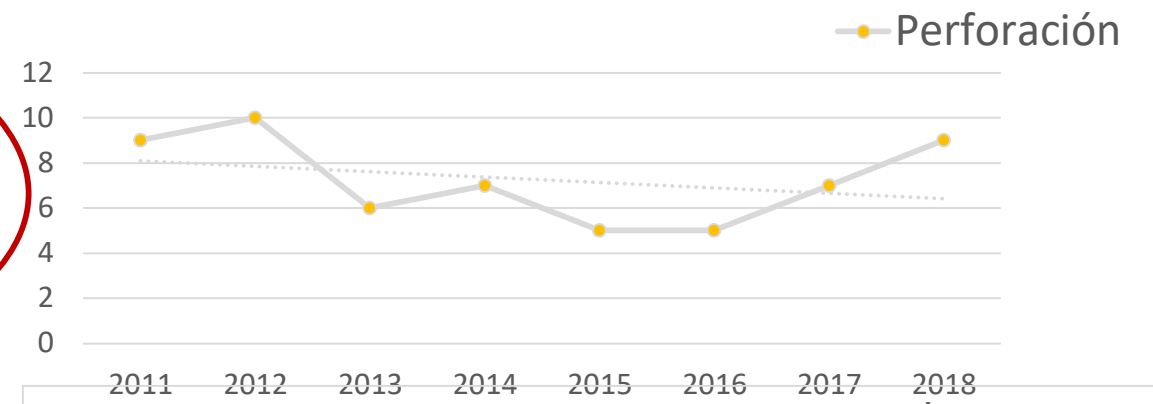
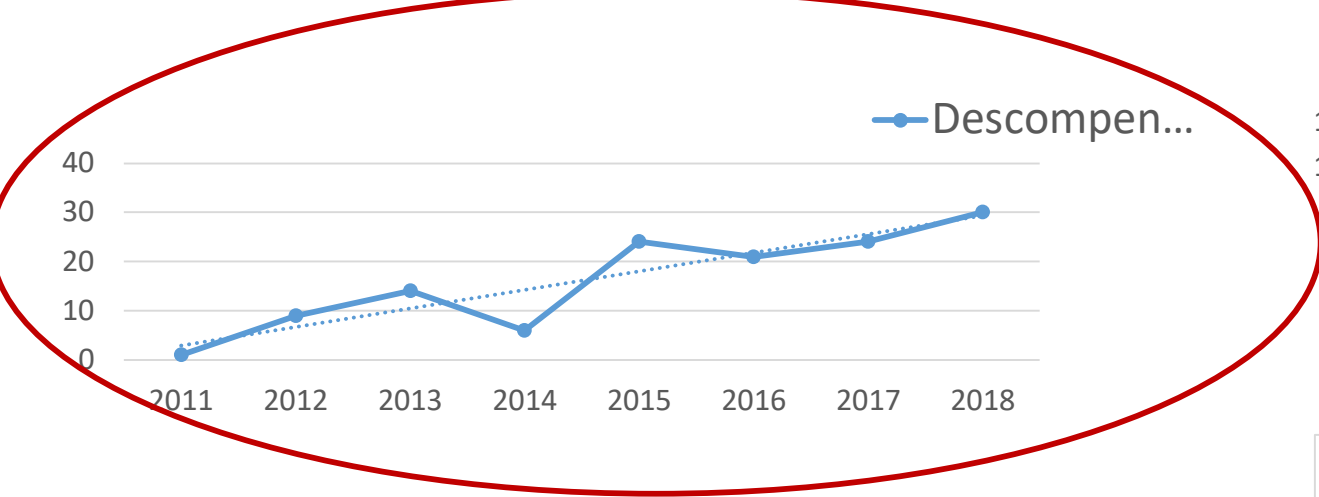
RESULTADOS

Total (%)

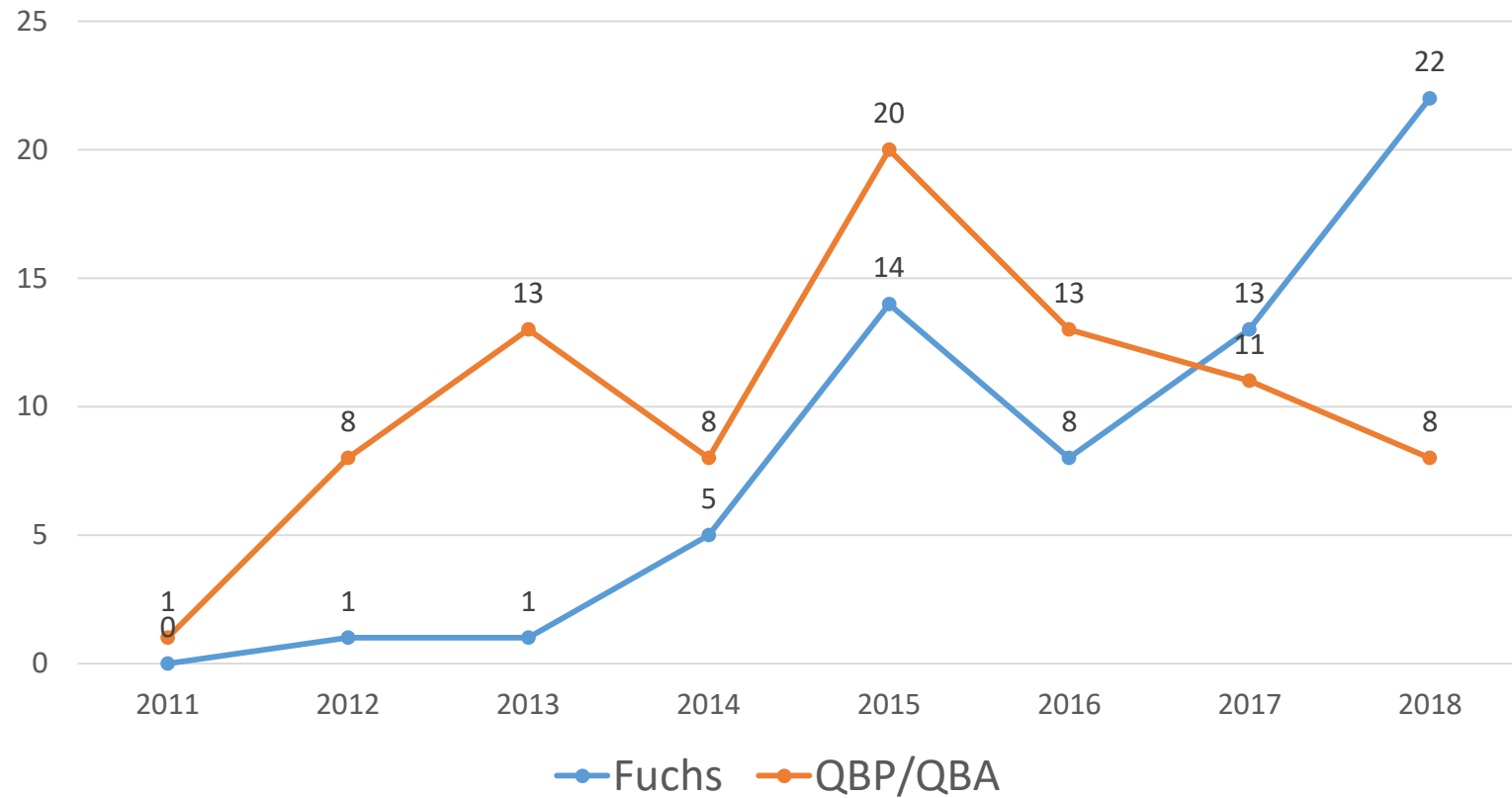
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Leucomas	53 (12,7%)
retrasplante	79 (19,2%)

INDICACIÓN DE TRASPLANTE



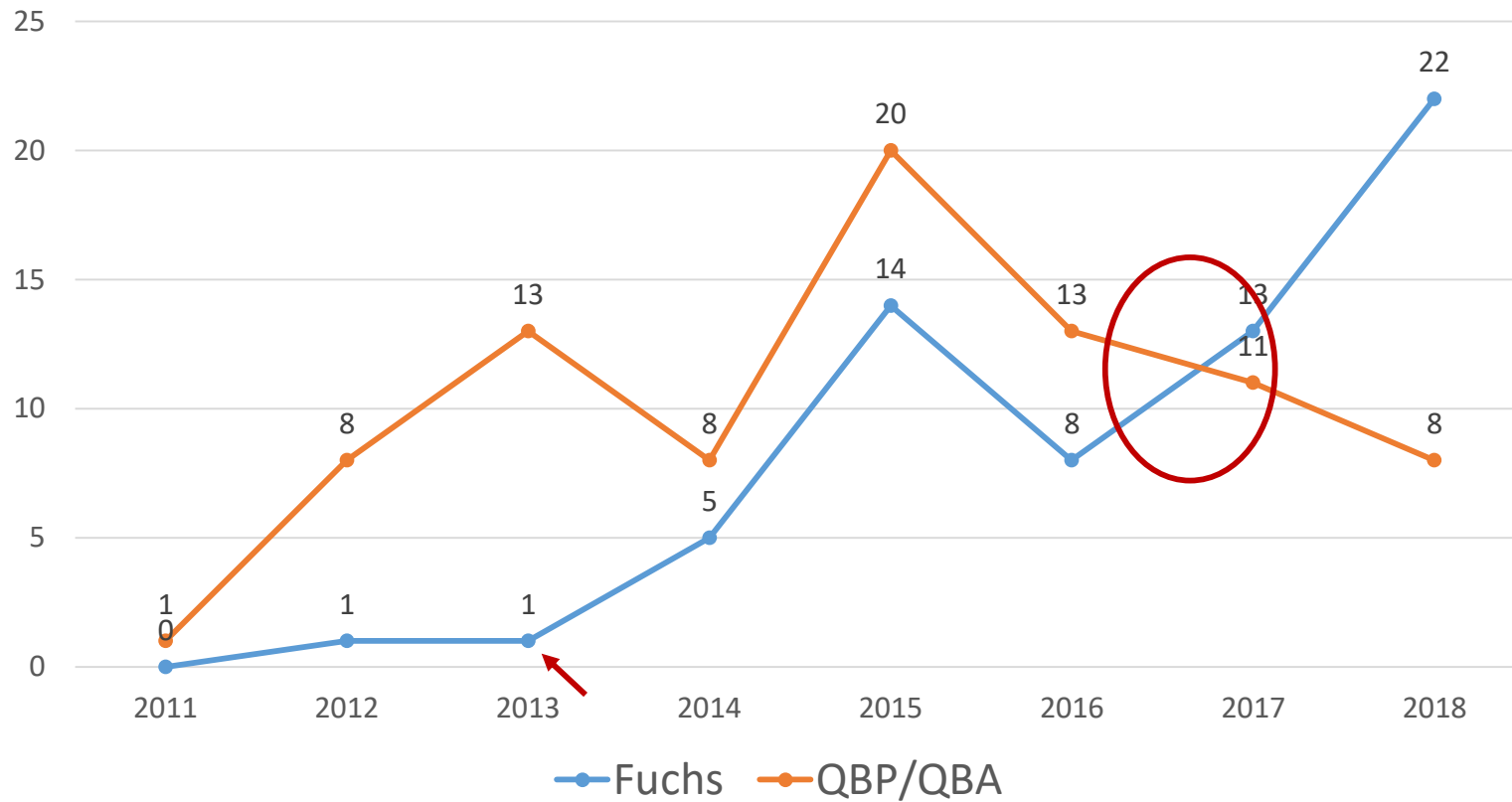


DESCOMPENSACIÓN ENDOTELIAL



QBP: Queratopatía bullosa pseudofáquica
QBA: queratopatía bullosa afáquica

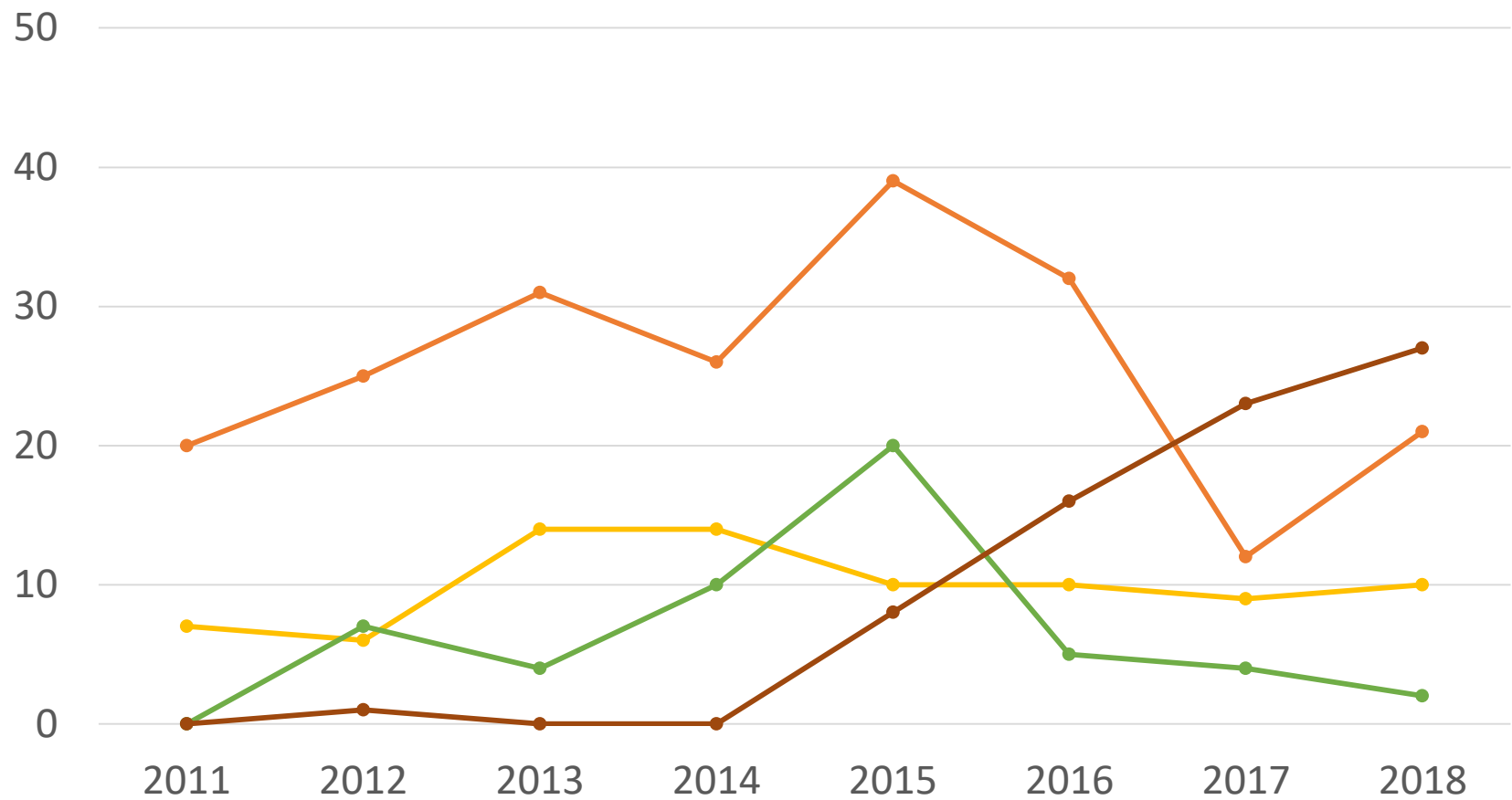
DESCOMPENSACIÓN ENDOTELIAL



QBP: Queratopatía bullosa pseudofáquica
QBA: queratopatía bullosa afáquica

RESULTADOS

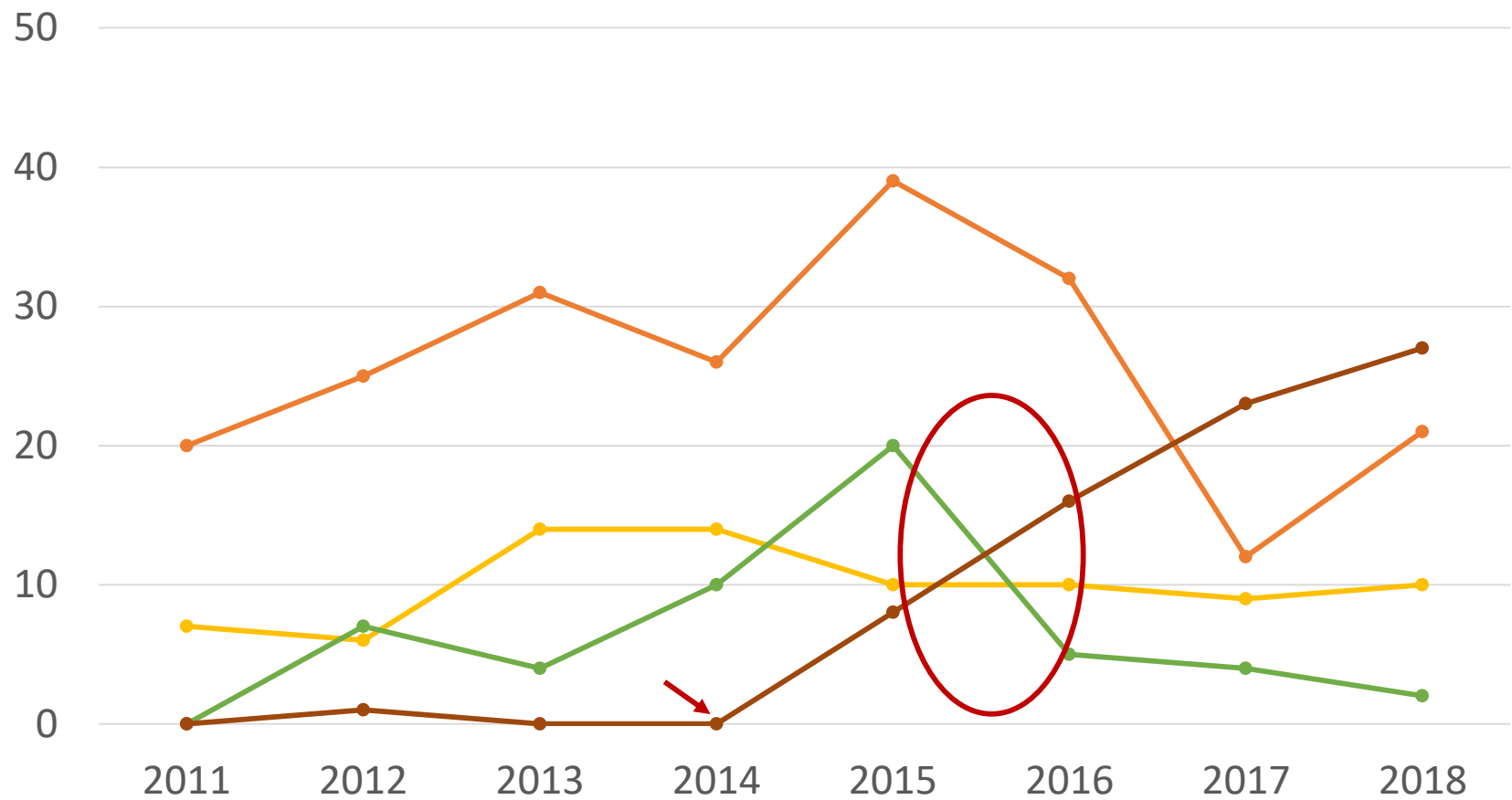
TIPO DE TRASPLANTE



Total (%)	
QP	206 (49,9%)
DALK	80 (19,4%)
DSAEK	52 (12,6%)
DMEK	75 (18,1%)

RESULTADOS

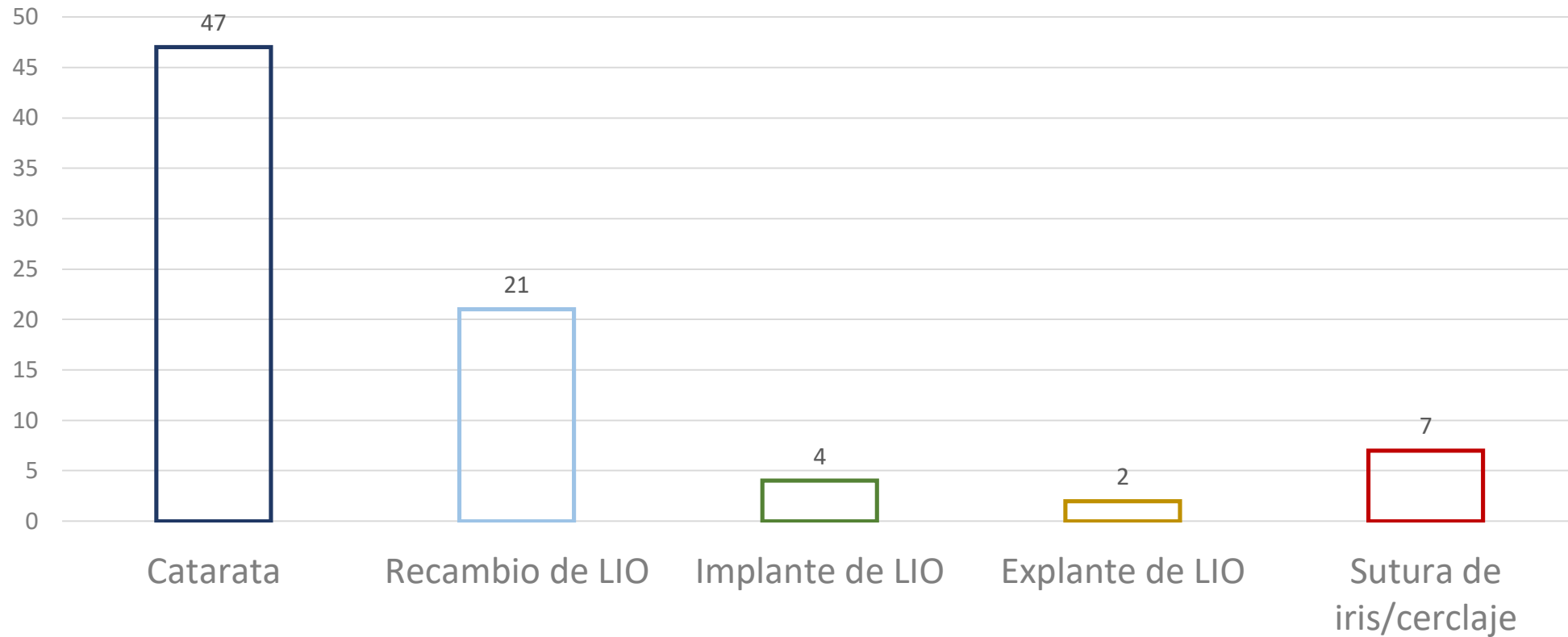
TIPO DE TRASPLANTE



	Total (%)
QP	206 (49,9%)
DALK	80 (19,4%)
DSAEK	52 (12,6%)
DMEK	75 (18,1%)

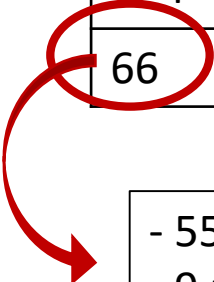
CIRUGÍA ASOCIADA

81 casos: 19,6%



RETRASPLANTE

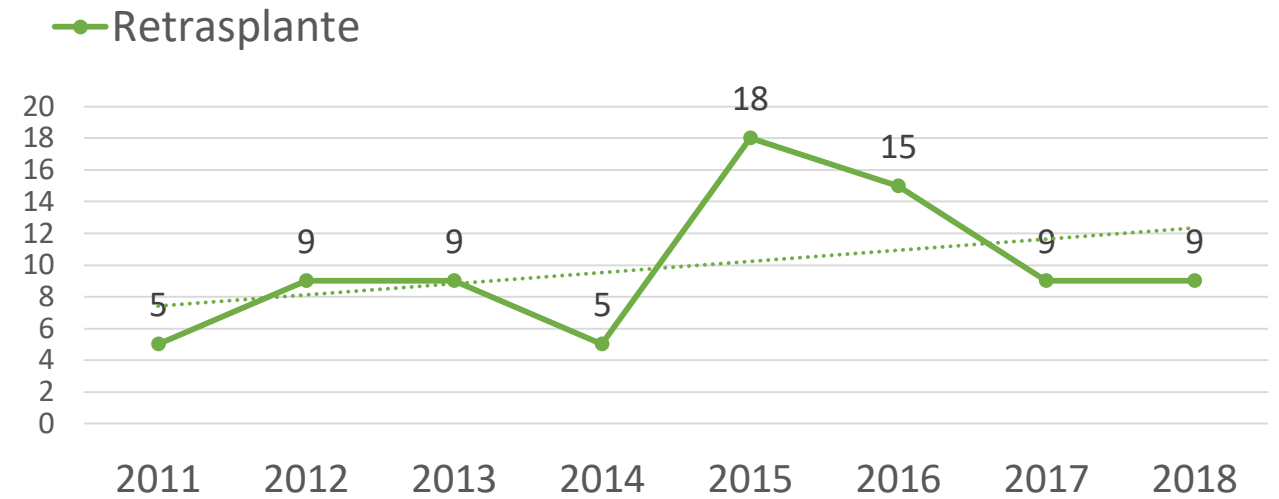
Nº pacientes	Nº retrasplantes
66	79

- 
- 55 pacientes: 1 retrasplante
 - 9 pacientes: 2 retrasplantes
 - 2 pacientes: 3 retrasplantes

RETRASPLANTE

Nº pacientes	Nº trasplantes
66	79

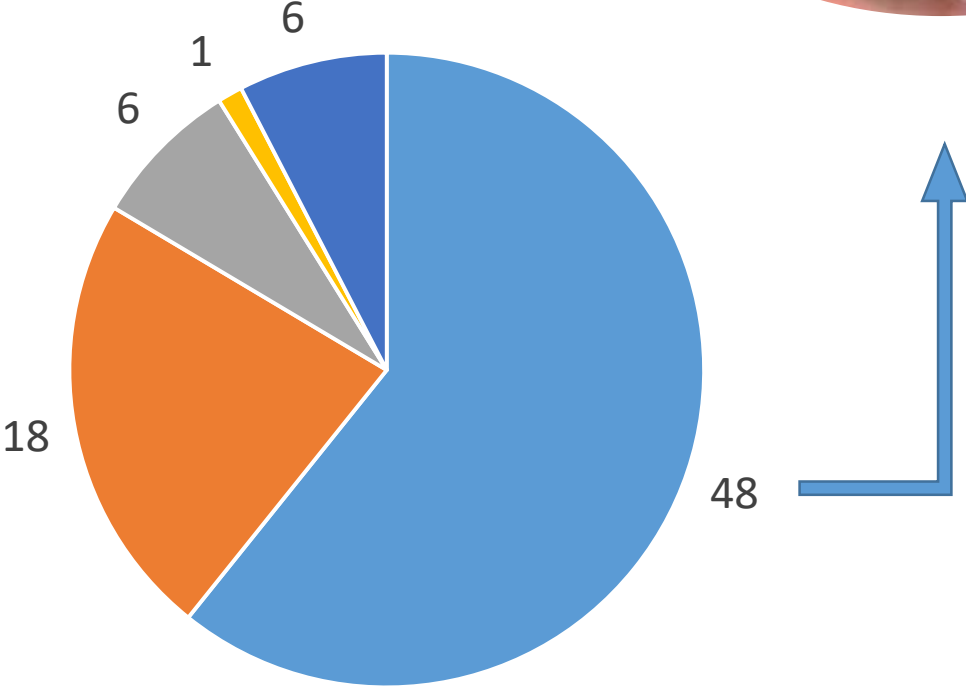
- 55 pacientes: 1 trasplante
- 9 pacientes: 2 trasplantes
- 2 pacientes: 3 trasplantes



18-24% por año

RETRASPLANTE: INDICACIÓN

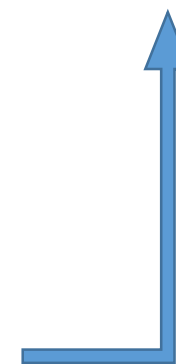
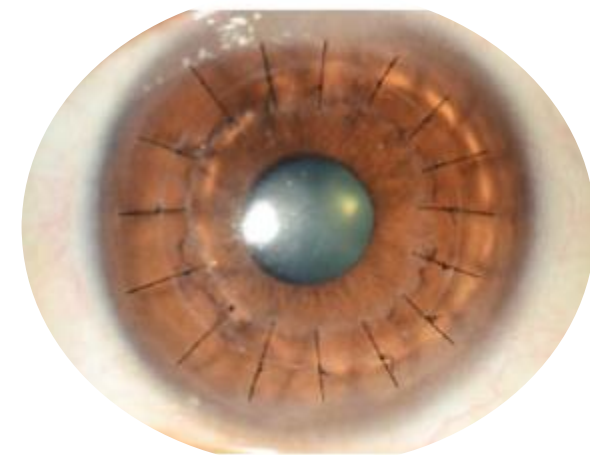
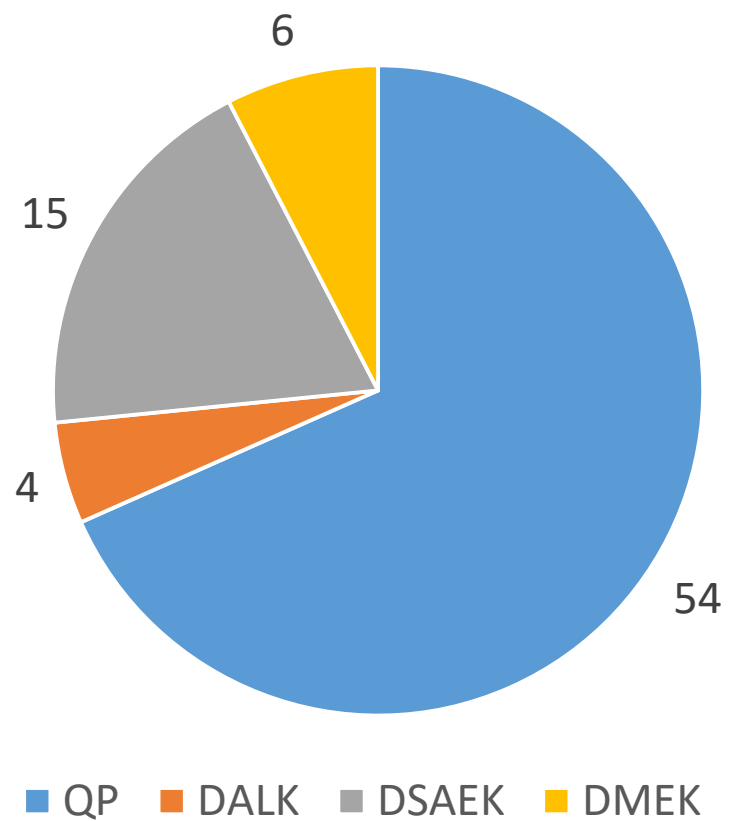
Nº pacientes	Nº retrasplantes
66	79



■ Fracaso ■ Perforación ■ Infección ■ Astigmatismo ■ Leucomas

RETRASPLANTE: TIPO

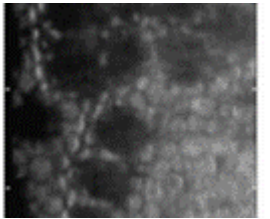
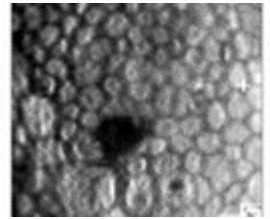
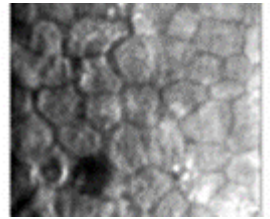
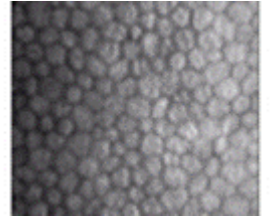
Nº pacientes	Nº retrasplantes
66	79



CONCLUSIONES

2011 → 2018

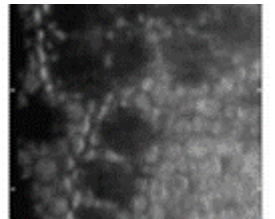
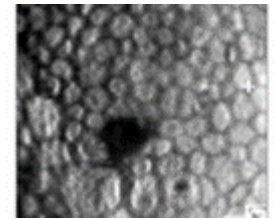
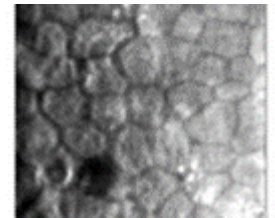
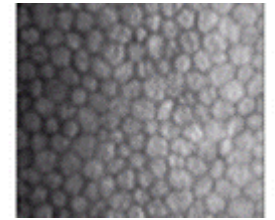
- Cambio de indicación:
 - 2011: Perforación corneal
Ectasia corneal
- Cambio de tipo de trasplante:
 - 2011: Queratoplastia penetrante



CONCLUSIONES

2011 → 2018

- Cambio de indicación:
 - 2011: Perforación corneal
Ectasia corneal
 - 2018: **Descompensación endotelial**
- Cambio de tipo de trasplante:
 - 2011: Queratoplastia penetrante
 - 2018: **DMEK**



CONCLUSIONES

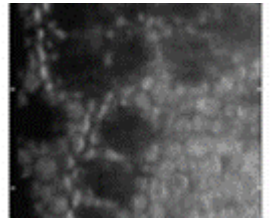
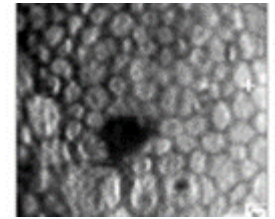
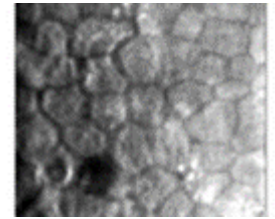
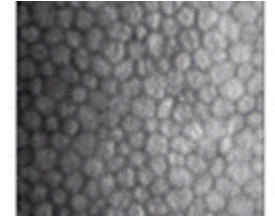
2011 → 2018

- Cambio de indicación:
 - 2011: Perforación corneal
Ectasia corneal
 - 2018: Descompensación endotelial
- Cambio de tipo de trasplante:
 - 2011: Queratoplastia penetrante
 - 2018: DMEK

Cirugía asociada: Catarata

Retrasplante:

- 1ª causa: fracaso del injerto
- Tipo: queratoplastia penetrante



CONCLUSIONES

2011 → 2018

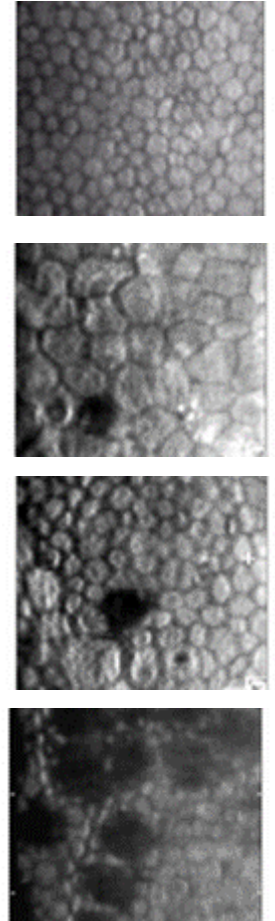
- Cambio de indicación:
 - 2011: Perforación corneal
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 - 2018: Descompensación endotelial
- Cambio de tipo de trasplante:
 - 2011: Queratoplastia penetrante
 - 2018: DMEK

Cirugía asociada: Catarata

Retrasplante:

- 1ª causa: fracaso del injerto
- Tipo: queratoplastia penetrante

**Estos resultados
reflejan las tendencias
presentes en la
literatura en este
periodo**



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GRACIAS